

Kurrent in Kirchenbüchern (Matriken)

Stand: 20.04.2012

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Einleitung:

Die noch vorhandenen Kirchenbücher, die in Österreich vor der Einführung des Standesamtes 1938/1939 seit 1784 für den Staat standesamtliche Aufzeichnungen über Geburt (= Taufen), Trauungen und Sterbefälle (=Begräbnisse) sind, bieten meist den einfachsten Weg, seine Vorfahren zu erforschen. Leider sind viele Matriken vor dem 30jährigen Krieg nicht erhalten geblieben, Matriken vor 1600 eine Rarität.

Aufgrund fehlender Kirchenbücher vor ca. 1550 finden wir Kurrent bereits zu Beginn der Matriken. Schreiben war in früheren Zeiten ein Privileg, meist des Adels und der Kirche und weniger Bürgerlicher. Noch um 1850 finden wir nicht selten ein Kreuzerl anstatt einer Unterschrift. Daher waren auch Rechtschreibung, Stil und Schriftführung nicht einheitlich: Man schrieb, wie man schreiben konnte, eine einheitliche Orthographie gab es praktisch nicht. Sie war auch nicht wichtig. Viel wichtiger waren Namen, Herkunftsorte, Kirchenfeste und die Phonetik.

Im Internet findet man eine Fülle von Buchstabentabellen mit teilweise auch aus Kirchenbüchern kopierten Buchstaben. Im Gegensatz zum Schreiben befürworte ich allerdings beim Erlernen des Lesens von Kurrent die so genannte Ganzheitsmethode von kompletten Texten bzw. zumindest von Wörtern. Gründe dafür sind nicht nur die teilweise fehlende Orthographie, sondern auch Sprache und Grammatik. Und natürlich unterscheidet sich der Schriftstil des Schreibers oft vom Ideal.

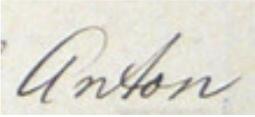
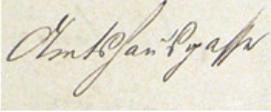
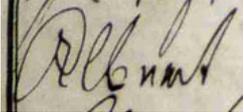
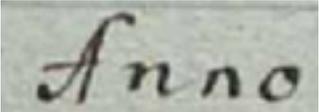
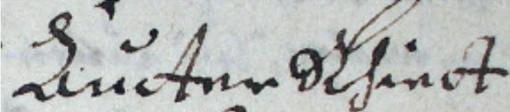
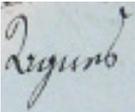
Im ersten Teil des Skriptums finden Sie eine Aufstellung der Großbuchstaben, im zweiten Teil jene der Kleinbuchstaben bzw. –kombinationen und Endungen. Diese Liste wird keinesfalls komplett sein und wird laufend erweitert werden. Die Bilder wurden absichtlich nicht aufgehellt, Schriftteile anderer Zeilen oder Wörter nicht entfernt; auch in der Realität greifen Schriftzeilen ineinander.

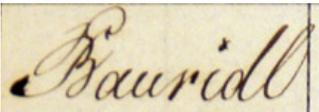
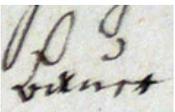
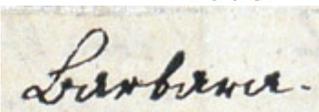
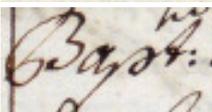
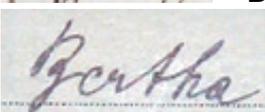
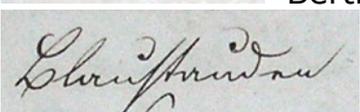
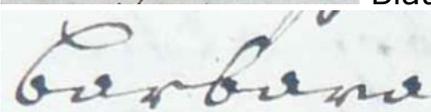
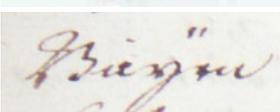
Für Ihre Fragen und Anregungen stehe ich Ihnen gerne zur Verfügung.

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www.ihff.at
www.GenTeam.at (Datenbanken – kostenfrei)

1) Die Großbuchstaben

- A
-  Anton
-  Amtshausgasse
-  Albert
-  Anno
-  Auter Rhiedt = Auterried
-  Agnes

- B
-  Bauridl
-  Bauer
-  Barbara
-  Bapt:(izatus, -a)
-  Bertha
-  Blaustauden
-  Barbara
-  Bayrn = Bayern

C

Coop.

Catharina

Carolus

Columbus

D

Dezembr = Dezember

Dunckl(stein)

Den

Dominicus

Dezember

Dibalt

E

Eheweib

Eichinger

Eiserlein = Eiserle – in (weibliche Endung)

Elisabeth

.. E

Einsiedler

Eua = Eva

F

Franz

Fichtinger

Franz

Fraun = = Frauendorf

Fellabrun

Fogels gemeint ist: des Herrn Vogel

Fürst

Fraundorff

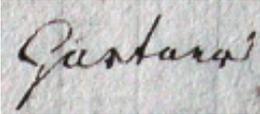
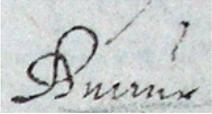
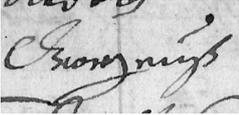
G

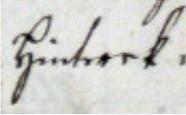
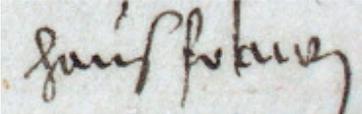
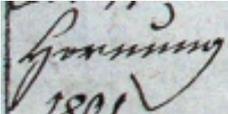
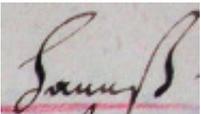
Getrauet

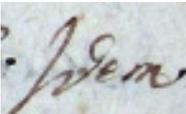
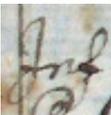
Giessaufgasse

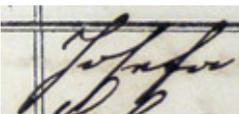
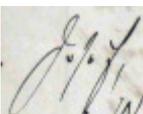
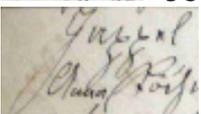
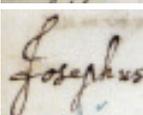
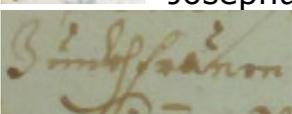
Groß

Goggendorff

..G  Gartner
 Gnaur
 Georgeuß = Georgius

H  Hinterek
 Hausfrauen
 Hornung
 Hannß

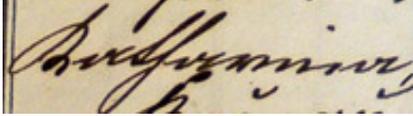
I  Idem
 Inf = Infans

J  Josefa
 Josef
 Jappel
 Josephus
 Junckhfrauen = Jungfrau

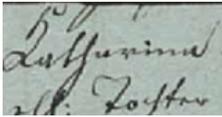
K



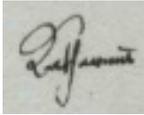
Karl



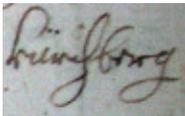
Katharina



Katharina

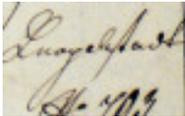


Katharina

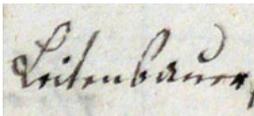


Kürchberg

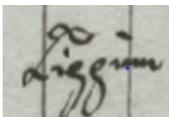
L



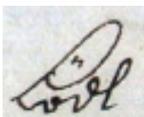
Leopoldstadt



Leitenbauer



Lippinn gemeint ist: die Frau Lipp

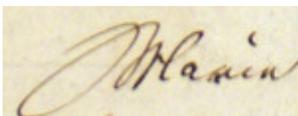


Lödl

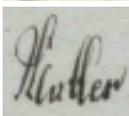
M



Marie



Marie



Mutter

N

No

Nöpaurin; gemeint ist Frau Nöpauer

Neuhof

Neuhof

Novber = November

Neuf

O

Oblidal

Ödwinkl

October

P

Penzing

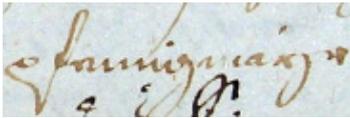
Poststrasse

Paull

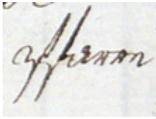
Plauensteiner

Pobitsch

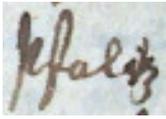
Pf



Pfennigmayr

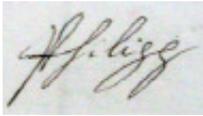


Pfarre



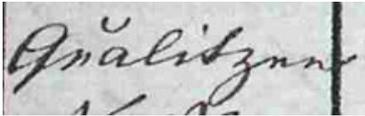
Pfalz

Ph



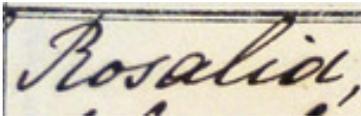
Philipp

Q

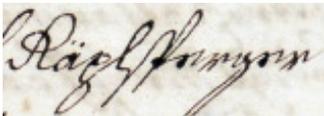


Qualitzer

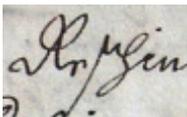
R



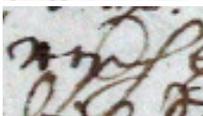
Rosalia



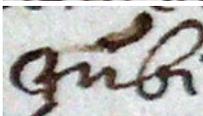
RäßlsPerger (= Rappelsberger)



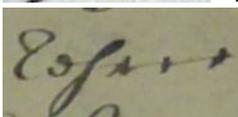
Reschin



Resch

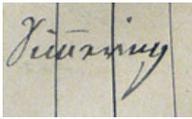


Rubi

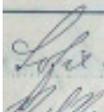


Rohrer

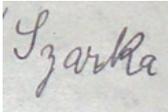
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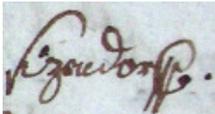
Simmering



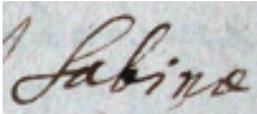
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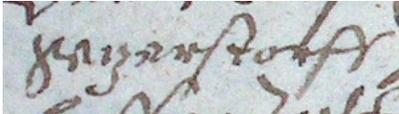
Szarka



Sizendorff

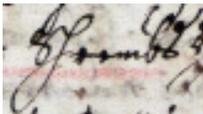


Sabinae

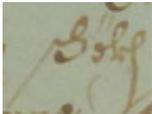


Sezerstorff

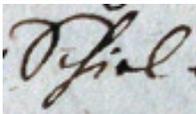
Sch



Schrembs

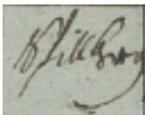


Schökh

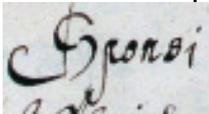


Schiel

Sp

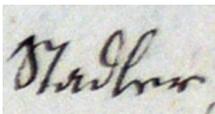


Spillberg

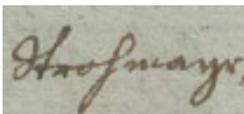


Sponsi

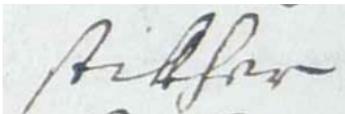
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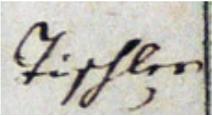
Stadler

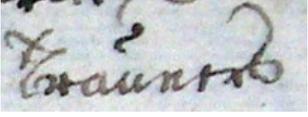


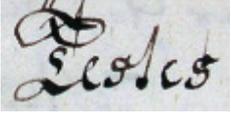
Strohmayr

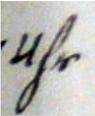


Stikher (= Sticker)

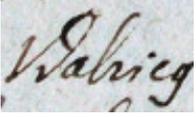
T  Tischler

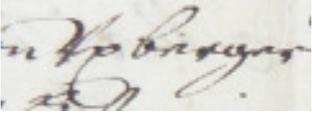
 Trauners

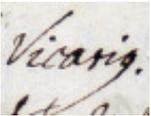
 Testes

U  Uhr

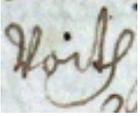
Das U (groß und klein) wurde oft als V geschrieben!

 Udalricus

 Uxberger

V  Vicarius

 Vater

 Voith

 Villach

W

Wührerin

Winten

Walburga

Wittwe

X

Xaver

y

Ybellackher

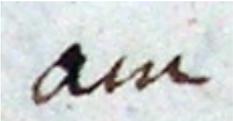
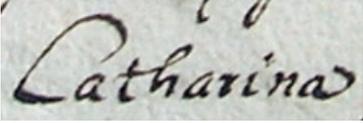
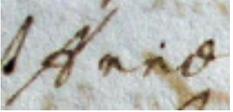
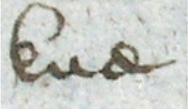
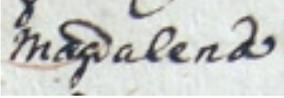
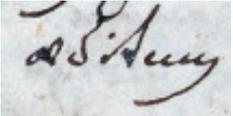
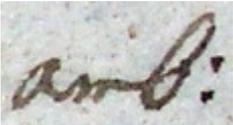
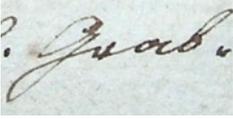
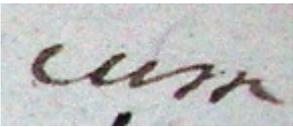
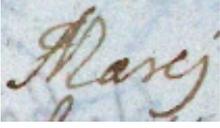
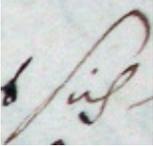
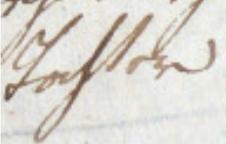
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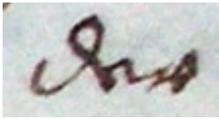
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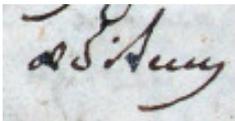
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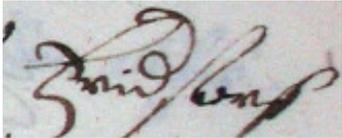


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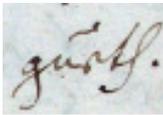
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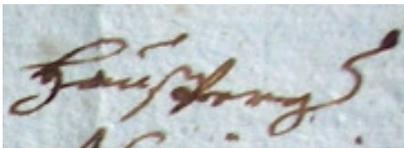


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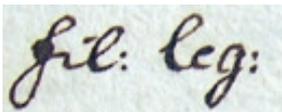
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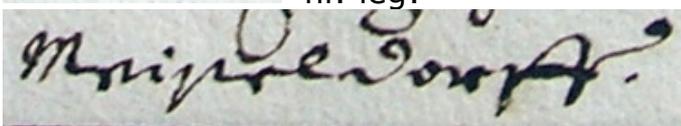


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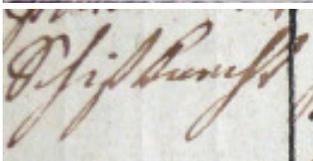
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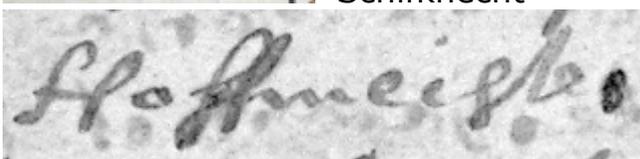
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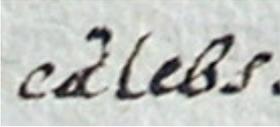
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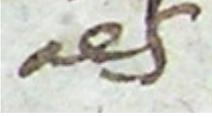
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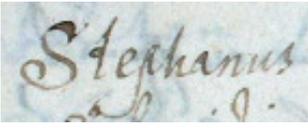
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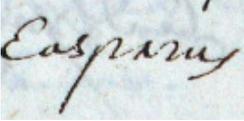
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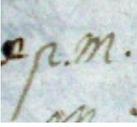
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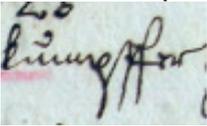
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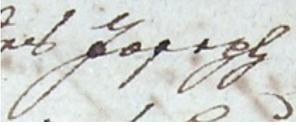
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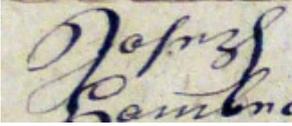
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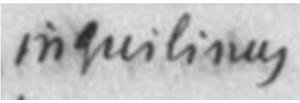
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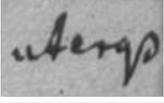
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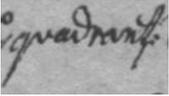
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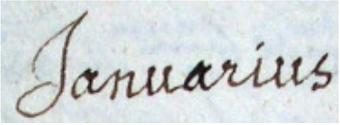
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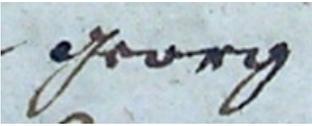
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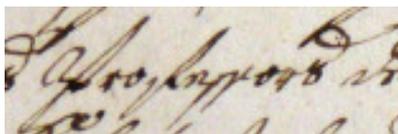
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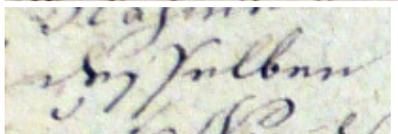
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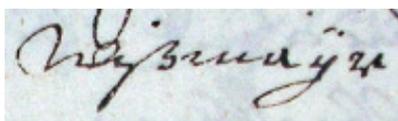


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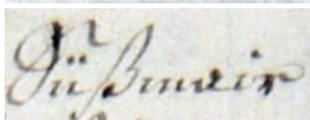


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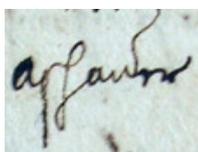


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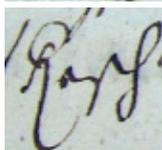


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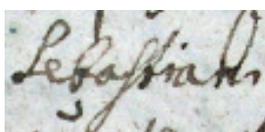


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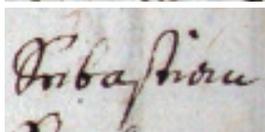


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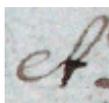


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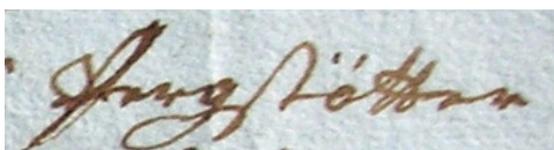


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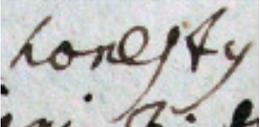


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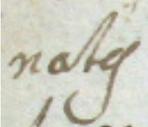
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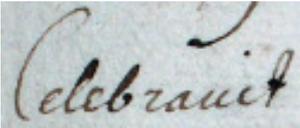


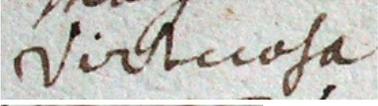
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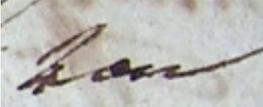
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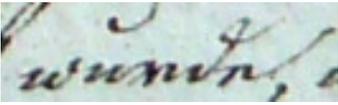
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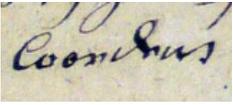
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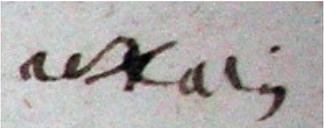
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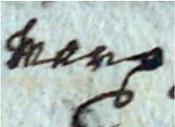
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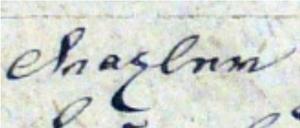
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